

Whidbey, Island County, Washington

List covers plants found in the Coupeville area of Island County. WNPS' Salal Chapter Ebey's Landing list with additions by Don Knoke, March 1995-1999. 240 spp.

These lists represent the work of different WNPS members over the years.
Their accuracy has not been verified by the Washington Native Plant Society.
We offer these lists to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

* Introduced species

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Plant Family</u>
<i>Abies grandis</i>	Grand fir	Pinaceae
<i>Abronia latifolia</i>	Sand verbena	Nyctaginaceae
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf maple	Aceraceae
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Asteraceae
<i>Agrostis tenuis</i> *	Colonial bentgrass	Poaceae
<i>Alchemilla occidentalis</i>	Western lady's-mantle	Rosaceae
<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Taper-tip onion	Liliaceae
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	Red alder	Betulaceae
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> *	Red-root pigweed	Amaranthaceae
<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	Silver bursage	Asteraceae
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Serviceberry	Rosaceae
<i>Amsinckia intermedia</i>	Fireweed fiddleneck	Boraginaceae
<i>Amsinckia retrorsa</i>	Rigid fiddleneck	Boraginaceae
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	Asteraceae
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> *	Dog fennel	Asteraceae
<i>Arabis glabra</i>	Tower mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific madrone	Ericaceae
<i>Arctium minus</i> *	Common burdock	Asteraceae
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Ericaceae
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Sea thrift	Plumbaginaceae
<i>Artemesia absinthium</i> *	Absinthe	Asteraceae
<i>Artemesia campestris</i>	Northern wormwood	Asteraceae
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Orache	Chenopodiaceae
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American wintercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Bellis perennis</i> *	English daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
<i>Berberis nervosa</i>	Cascade Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper birch	Betulaceae
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deer fern	Polypodiaceae
<i>Brassica campestris</i> *	Common mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	Harvest brodiaea	Liliaceae
<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome	Poaceae
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> *	Cheat grass	Poaceae
<i>Cakile edentula</i>	Searocket	Brassicaceae
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	European searocket	Brassicaceae
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	Fairy slipper	Orchidaceae

Camassia quamash	Common camas	Liliaceae
Capsella bursa-pastoris*	Shepherd's purse	Brassicaceae
Cardamine oligosperma	Little Western bittercress	Brassicaceae
Castilleja hispida	Harsh paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae
Castilleja levisecta	Golden indian-paintbrush	Scrophulariaceae
Cerastium arvense	Field chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Cerastium vulgatum*	Mouse-ear chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Chenopodium album*	Pigweed	Chenopodiaceae
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*	Ox-eye daisy	Asteraceae
Chrysopsis villosa	Hairy golden-aster	Asteraceae
Cirsium arvense*	Canada thistle	Asteraceae
Cirsium brevistylum	Indian thistle	Asteraceae
Cirsium vulgare*	Bull thistle	Asteraceae
Collinsia parviflora	Small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Scrophulariaceae
Commandra umbellata	Bastard toad-flax	Santalaceae
Conium maculatum*	Poison hemlock	Apiaceae
Convolvulus sepium*	Lady's nightcap	Convolvulaceae
Convolvulus soldanella	Beach morning-glory	Convolvulaceae
Conyza canadensis*	Horseweed	Asteraceae
Corallorhiza maculata	Spotted coral-root	Orchidaceae
Corallorhiza striata	Striped coral-root	Orchidaceae
Cornus nuttallii	Pacific dogwood	Cornaceae
Corylus cornuta	Hazelnut	Betulaceae
Cuscuta salina	Saltmarsh dodder	Cuscutaceae
Cytisus scoparius*	Scot's broom	Fabaceae
Dactylis glomerata*	Orchard grass	Poaceae
Daphne laureola*	Spurge laurel	Thymelaeaceae
Daucus carota*	Queen Anne's lace	Apiaceae
Daucus pusillus	American carrot	Apiaceae
Delphinium menziesii	Mountain larkspur	Ranunculaceae
Distichlis spicata	Seashore salt grass	Poaceae
Draba verna	Spring whitlow-grass	Brassicaceae
Dryopteris austriaca	Spreading wood-fern	Polypodiaceae
Elymus mollis	American dunegrass	Poaceae
Epilobium angustifolium	Fireweed	Onagraceae
Epilobium watsonii	Watson's willow-herb	Onagraceae
Equisetum variegatum	Northern scouringrush	Equisetaceae
Eriophyllum lanatum	Oregon sunshine	Asteraceae
Erodium cicutarium*	Filaree	Geraniaceae
Erythronium oreganum	Giant fawn-lily	Liliaceae
Eschscholtzia californica	California poppy	Papaveraceae
Festuca arundinacea*	Tall fescue	Poaceae
Festuca idahoensis	Blue bunchgrass	Poaceae
Festuca rubra	Red fescue	Poaceae
Fragaria vesca	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae
Fritillaria lanceolata	Chocolate lily	Liliaceae
Galium aparine	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
Gaultheria shallon	Salal	Ericaceae

Geranium dissectum*	Cut-leaf geranium	Geraniaceae
Geranium molle*	Dovefoot geranium	Geraniaceae
Geum macrophyllum	Large-leaved avens	Rosaceae
Gnaphalium chilense	Cottonbatting cudweed	Asteraceae
Gnaphalium palustre	Lowland cudweed	Asteraceae
Goodyera oblongifolia	Rattlesnake-plantain	Orchidaceae
Grindelia integrifolia	Coastal gumweed	Asteraceae
Hedera helix*	English ivy	Araliaceae
Heracleum lanatum	Cow parsnip	Apiaceae
Hesperis matronalis*	Dame's violet	Brassicaceae
Heuchera micrantha	Small-flowered alumroot	Saxifragaceae
Hieracium albiflorum	White-flowered hawkweed	Asteraceae
Holcus lanatus*	Common velvet grass	Poaceae
Holodiscus discolor	Ocean spray	Rosaceae
Honkenya peploides	Sea purslane	Caryophyllaceae
Hypericum perforatum*	Klamath weed	Hypericaceae
Hypochaeris glabra*	Smooth cat's-ear	Asteraceae
Hypochaeris radicata*	Hairy cat's-ear	Asteraceae
Ilex aquifolium*	English holly	Aquifoliaceae
Juncus balticus	Baltic rush	Juncaceae
Lactuca muralis*	Wall lettuce	Asteraceae
Lactuca serriola*	Prickly lettuce	Asteraceae
Lamium purpureum*	Red dead-nettle	Lamiaceae
Lapsana communis*	Nipplewort	Asteraceae
Lathyrus japonicus	Maritime peavine	Fabaceae
Lathyrus latifolius*	Everlasting peavine	Fabaceae
Lathyrus littoralis	Beach peavine	Fabaceae
Lathyrus polyphyllus	Leafy peavine	Fabaceae
Lepidium virginicum*	Tall pepperweed	Brassicaceae
Linnaea borealis	Twinflower	Caprifoliaceae
Lithophragma parviflora	Small-flowered prairie-star	Saxifragaceae
Lomatium nudicaule	Pestle parsnip	Apiaceae
Lomatium utriculatum	Spring gold	Apiaceae
Lonicera ciliosa	Orange honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera hispidula	California honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera involucrata	Twinberry	Caprifoliaceae
Lotus corniculatus*	Birdsfoot trefoil	Fabaceae
Lotus micranthus	Miniature lotus	Fabaceae
Lupinus arboreus	Tree lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus bicolor	Two-color lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus littoralis	Seashore lupine	Fabaceae
Luzula parviflora	Small-flowered woodrush	Juncaceae
Lychnus alba*	White campion	Caryophyllaceae
Lysichiton americanum	Skunk cabbage	Araceae
Maianthemum dilatatum	False lily-of-the-valley	Liliaceae
Marrubium vulgare*	Horehound	Lamiaceae
Matricaria matricarioides*	Pineapple weed	Asteraceae
Medicago sativa*	Alfalfa	Fabaceae

Menyanthes trifoliata	Buckbean	Menyanthaceae
Montia perfoliata	Miner's lettuce	Portulacaceae
Montia siberica	Candyflower	Portulacaceae
Myosotis discolor*	Yellow & blue forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
Myosotis micrantha*	Blue forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
Navarretia squarrosa	Skunkweed	Polemoniaceae
Nemophila parviflora	Small-flowered nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae
Nuphar polysepalum	Pond lily	Nymphaeaceae
Oemlaria cerasiformus	Indian plum	Rosaceae
Oenanthe sarmentosa	Water parsley	Apiaceae
Opuntia fragilis	Brittle cactus	Cactaceae
Orthocarpus pusillus	Dwarf owl-clover	Scrophulariaceae
Osmorhiza chilensis	Mountain sweet-cicely	Apiaceae
Pachistima myrsinites	Mountain box	Celastraceae
Parentucellia viscosa*	Yellow parentucellia	Scrophulariaceae
Petasites frigidus	Coltsfoot	Asteraceae
Picea sitchensis	Sitka spruce	Pinaceae
Pinus contorta	Lodgepole pine	Pinaceae
Pinus monticola	Western white pine	Pinaceae
Plantago lanceolata*	English plantain	Plantaginaceae
Plantago major*	Common plantain	Plantaginaceae
Plantago maritima	Seaside plantain	Plantaginaceae
Plantago patagonica	Candleweed	Plantaginaceae
Plectritus congesta	Sea blush	Valerianaceae
Poa macrantha	Seashore bluegrass	Poaceae
Poa pratensis*	Kentucky bluegrass	Poaceae
Polygonum paronychia	Beach knotweed	Polygonaceae
Polypodium hesperium	Polypody	Polypodiaceae
Polystichum munitum	Sword fern	Polypodiaceae
Populus trichocarpa	Black cottonwood	Salicaceae
Potentilla pacifica	Pacific silverweed	Rosaceae
Prunus emarginata	Bitter cherry	Rosaceae
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas fir	Pinaceae
Pteridium aquilinum	Bracken	Polypodiaceae
Pterospora andromedea	Pinedrops	Ericaceae
Ranunculus occidentalis	Western buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus repens*	Creeping buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus uncinatus	Little buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ribes bracteosum	Stink currant	Grossulariaceae
Ribes divaricatum	Coast black gooseberry	Grossulariaceae
Ribes lacustre	Prickly currant	Grossulariaceae
Ribes sanguinium	Red-flowered currant	Grossulariaceae
Rosa gymnocarpa	Baldhip rose	Rosaceae
Rosa nutkana	Nootka rose	Rosaceae
Rubus discolor*	Himalayan blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus idaeus	Red raspberry	Rosaceae
Rubus laciniatus*	Evergreen blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus leucodermis	Blackcap	Rosaceae

<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Wild blackberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rumex acetocella</i> *	Sheep sorrel	Polygonaceae
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	Sour dock	Polygonaceae
<i>Salicornia virginica</i>	Pickleweed	Chenopodiaceae
<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	Hooker's willow	Salicaceae
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	Salicaceae
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Scouler willow	Salicaceae
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Sanicula bipinnatifida</i>	Purple sanicle	Apiaceae
<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Pacific sanicle	Apiaceae
<i>Satureja douglasii</i>	Yerba buena	Lamiaceae
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>	Lance-leaved stonecrop	Crassulaceae
<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	Broadleaved stonecrop	Crassulaceae
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> *	Tansy ragwort	Asteraceae
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> *	Common groundsel	Asteraceae
<i>Setaria viridis</i> *	Green foxtail	Poaceae
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Buffalo berry	Elaeagnaceae
<i>Sidalcea hirtipes</i>	Hairy-stem checker-mallow	Malvaceae
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> *	Jim Hill mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> *	Hedge mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black nightshade	Solanaceae
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Meadow goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> *	Field sowthistle	Asteraceae
<i>Sonchus asper</i> *	Prickly sowthistle	Asteraceae
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Saltmarsh sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Spergularia rubra</i> *	Red sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded ladies-tresses	Orchidaceae
<i>Stellaria media</i> *	Common chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Common snowberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> *	Common tansy	Asteraceae
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Dandelion	Asteraceae
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Western yew	Taxaceae
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecup	Saxifragaceae
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foamflower	Saxifragaceae
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> *	Salsify	Asteraceae
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	Broadleaved starflower	Primulaceae
<i>Trifolium arvense</i> *	Hare's-foot	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	Least hop clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> *	Alsike clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium procumbens</i> *	Hop clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	White clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium tridentatum</i>	Tomcat clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium wormskjoldii</i>	Springbank clover	Fabaceae
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	Seaside arrowgrass	Juncaginaceae
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western hemlock	Pinaceae

<i>Ulex europaeus</i> *	Gorse	Fabaceae
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Evergreen huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> *	Field veronica	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica filiformis</i> *	Thread-stalk speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> *	Ivy speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Vicia cracca</i> *	Cow vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	Giant vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> *	Tiny vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia sativa</i> *	Common vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Vicia villosa</i> *	Hairy vetch	Fabaceae
<i>Viola adunca</i>	Early blue violet	Violaceae